

TP53 gene

- ▶ *TP53* is the most renowned tumor suppressor gene, its product, the p53 protein is called the guardian of the genome.
- ▶ In response to various cell stress, the p53 protein influences many cellular functions most notably cell cycle, apoptosis, cell senescence, DNA repair and metabolism.
- ▶ *TP53* gene alteration is present in approximately 50% of malignancies.
- ▶ Pathogenic mutations may occur in any of the 11 exons of the 32.8 kb long gene.
- ▶ **iwCLL (International Workshop on CLL) recommends TP53 mutation testing before initiating therapy in case of every chronic lymphocytic leukemia patient.**

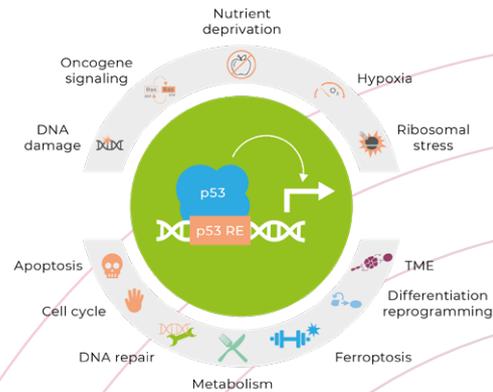


CHRONIC LYMPHOCYTIC LEUKEMIA

- ▶ Chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL) is the most common adult leukemia, it is genetically heterogeneous.
- ▶ *TP53* mutation is detected in 4-7% of patients at diagnosis, the prevalence may be as high as 40-50% at treatment failure or progression.
- ▶ *TP53* mutation is the most important prognostic and predictive genetic alteration; it is associated with unfavorable disease course and failure of chemoimmunotherapy.

ACUTE LEUKEMIA

- ▶ Acute myeloid leukemia (AML) and acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL) are highly malignant, genetically heterogeneous diseases in adults.
- ▶ *TP53* gene alterations occur in 5-15% of acute leukemias and are associated with adverse prognosis.
- ▶ *TP53* mutation testing should be considered in every case of AML and ALL.



METHOD

- ▶ Isolated genomic DNA or bone marrow aspirate/peripheral blood sample in EDTA, or formalin fixed, paraffin embedded (FFPE) tumor tissue block.
- ▶ Tumor cell ratio of $\geq 20\%$ is needed.
- ▶ Sequencing of total coding regions as well as 3'/5' UTRs of *TP53* gene.

- ▶ Bioinformatic identification of single nucleotide variants (SNV), short insertions and deletions.
- ▶ Variant classification and annotation (e.g. ClinVar, COSMIC, HGMD, IARC TP53).

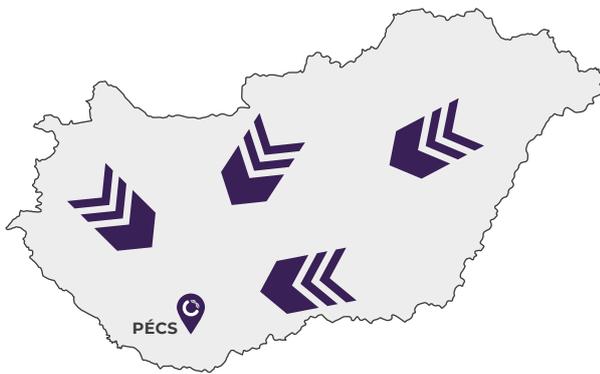
COVERAGE: >95% (>500x)

AVERAGE SEQUENCING DEPTH: >1000x

TURNAROUND TIME: 2-3 WEEKS

WORKFLOW

Our mission is advancing scientific research in the fields of **BIOTECHNOLOGY** and **MEDICINE** as well as applying the latest innovative technologies in diagnostics. **IBIOSCIENCE LTD.** in collaboration with **UNIVERSITY OF PÉCS SZENTÁGOTHAJI RESEARCH CENTER** provides state-of-the-art next generation sequencing services and expertise for the Hungarian scientific community.



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CONTACT

order@ibioscience.hu
+36 70 674 6611



02

SAMPLE DISPATCH

DNA, bone marrow aspirate
or peripheral blood



03

SAMPLE PROCESSING

microscopical control
of tumor cell ratio,
DNA isolation



04

GENETIC ANALYSIS

bioinformatic analysis,
variant identification
and annotation



05

REPORT

categorization of variants
based on guidelines
(pathogenic, likely
pathogenic, VUS etc.)

iBioScience Ltd.

Dr. Majorossy Imre Str 36., Pécs, 7625, Hungary
Phone: +36 70 674 6611
E-mail: order@ibioscience.hu

ibioscience.hu